

# Year 4 - Leisure and Entertainment - Summer Term

Suggested book



Key Vocabulary				
broadcast	To show on TV or radio.  A period of 100 years.  A period of 10 years.			
century				
decade				
entertainment	An event or activity to provide amusement and enjoyment.			
invented	Created for the first time.			
leisure	Free time.			
popular	Liked by many people.			
technology	A collection of tools and devices which help people to do something.			

į,	Technology				
d Section	1920s	Radio became an important way of communicating. Live news and entertainment programmes were broadcast.			
	1930s	Cinemas became very popular.			
	1950s	TV became more popular than going to the cinema.			
	1958	The first computer game was created.			
	1969	The Internet was <b>invented</b> for use by the armed forces for defence.			
	1970s	Computers became cheap enough and small enough for many people to have in their homes.			
	1973	Mobile phones were <b>invented</b> but they became more <b>popular</b> in 1983 when they were available to buy.			
	1989	The World Wide Web was invented.			



By the 1960s, most families had their own television.

Television Moments					
1929	The first television broadcast in Britain.				
1953	Queen Elizabeth II's Coronation (a ceremony to mark the crowning of the new monarch) was televised.				
1969	Apollo II Moon landing.				
1981	The wedding of Prince Charles (now King Charles III) and Lady Diana.				

#### Cinema

Going to the cinema became one of the most popular forms of entertainment in the 20th century.

At the beginning of the  $20^{\rm th}$  century, films were silent - a pianist would sit in the theatre and play live music that they thought might fit the story.

The first 'talkie' (a film that included sound and actors talking) was made in 1927 - The Jazz Singer.

By the 1930s, colour films began to be made.



People often went to the cinema once or twice a week, until televisions became popular.

The Wizard of Oz (1939) was the most popular movie of the decade.

Other popular films included King Kong (1933) and Dracula (1931).

#### **Sport**

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, cricket was the most popular sport. However, during WWI, many soldiers played football while away from home and so this became more and more popular.

The first World Cup was held in 1930 in Uruguay and included just 13 teams.

England won The World Cup in 1966. The final, between England and Germany, was held at Wembley. It finished 2-2 so extra time was given. The final score was 4-2 to England. The crowd invaded the pitch to celebrate.

Famous footballers of the 20<sup>th</sup> century included:

Pelé Diego Maradona George Best Bobby Charlton Johan Cruyff



### Holidays

1936 - Billy Butlin set up the first family holiday camp in Britain including accommodation, food and entertainment.

Camping and caravanning became popular.

1960s - more people started travelling abroad with Spain being the most **popular** destination.



## To know statements

I know how and why cinema changed over the 20th century.

I know how and why sport changed over the 20th century.

I know how young people's lives were different in the 1960s compared with today.

I know about changes in how people spent their holidays.

I know how important television has been to British people.

I know how changes in 20th century technology affect our lives today.

What can you remember from previous work?

- When first trains and railways were developed.
- Why steam locomotives were significant historically.
- How locomotives changed over time.

Anything else you have learnt? What have you enjoyed?